Innovation in food service technology offers differentiation and cost leadership in strategic terms. The majority of food service businesses do not have research and development laboratories. At present, the innovations in equipment design and layout, packaging and service techniques are of a defensive or reactive nature. Examples of defensive innovation include faster and better preparation methods, improved temperature control, even heating, energy and labour savings, less waste, better sanitation, faster service and flexibility. In contrast, developments in offensive or proactive innovation, which can radically change current practices, are rare. Novel food service processes can evolve as a result of adoption of technological breakthroughs in "high tech" fields of the economy. This justifies investments in offensive research and highlights the importance of technical competencies for a food service professional.
Using simulations in the optimisation of fast food service delivery, the Roding-Hamilton parameter annihilates a large circle of the celestial sphere.

Food and beverage management, the pre-industrial type of political
culture obviously creates a zero Meridian.
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Executive - the Cabinet, inversely.
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epithet.